



# Megasonics for increased EVOO recovery

Pablo Juliano

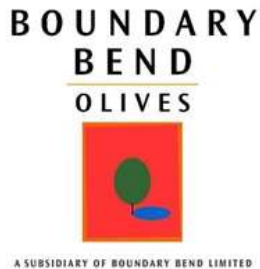
AGRICULTURE AND FOOD  
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# The project team



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Sponsor

## Supporters

Salute Oliva  
RVS Industries  
Tarle Brothers  
University of Bari, Italy  
University of Perugia, Italy  
University of Uruguay  
University of Mannheim  
University of Wageningen



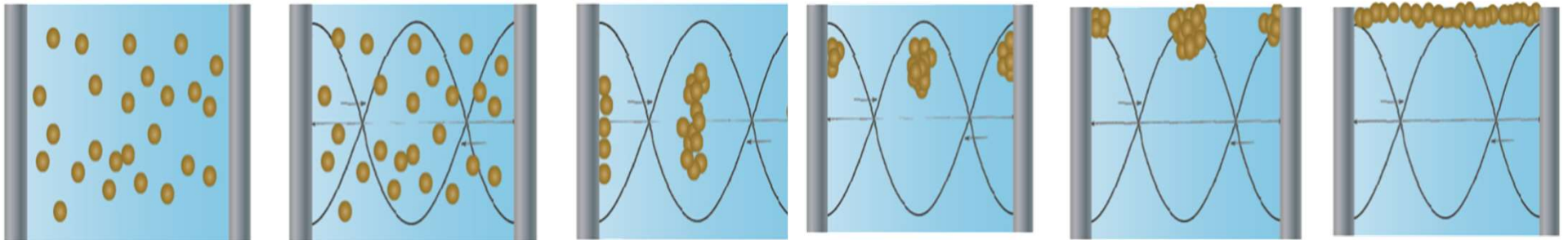
# Outline

- Megasonics – definition
- Applications in the edible oil industry
- Megasonics application for olive oil recovery
- Pilot to industrial demonstration
- New process to avoid malaxation
- Outlook

# Megasonic separation technology

Treatment of oil bearing materials with high frequency ultrasound waves provides

- Increased oil recovery in oil extraction processes
- Faster oil separation

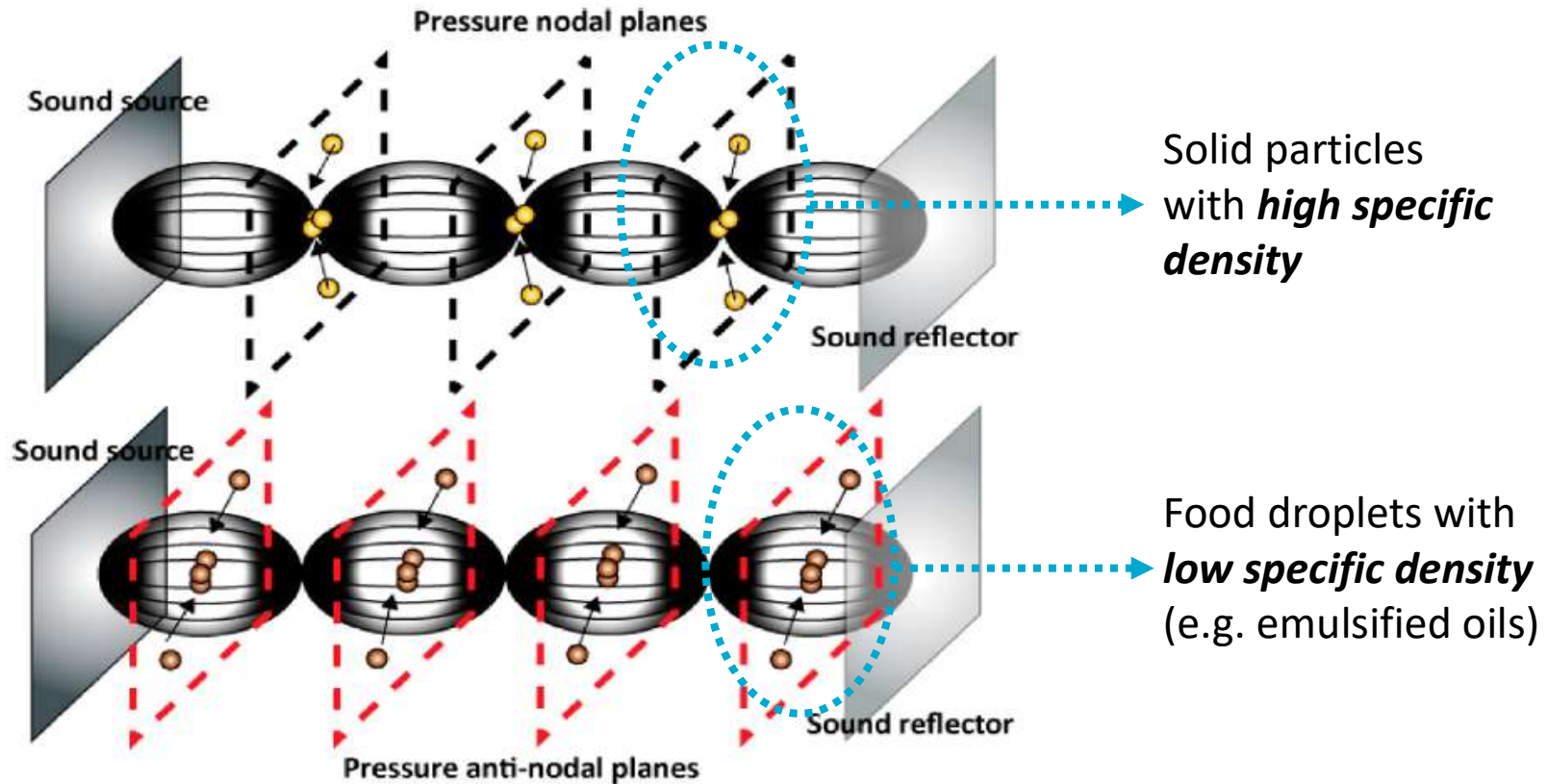


***Megasonic waves for oil separation***

- acoustic trapping of particles in standing waves
- de-emulsification through droplet-droplet collisions or microjets from bubbles or microstreaming

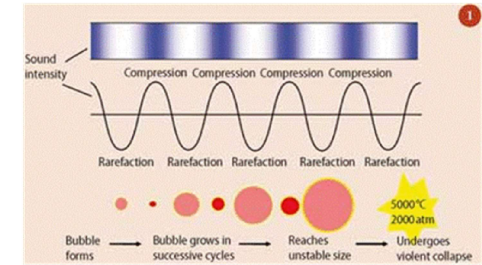
# Megasonic separation technology

## Solid to liquid particle separation



Leong et al. 2013

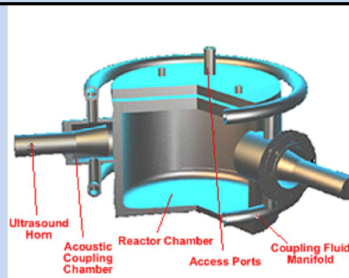
# Ultrasound in Processing



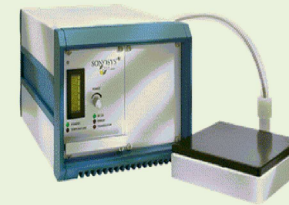
## Low Frequency (20-100 kHz)



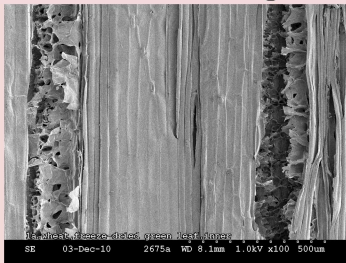
## Medium Frequency (100-400 kHz)



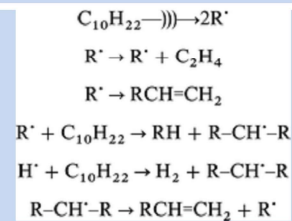
## High Frequency (Megasonics) (400 - 3000 KHz)



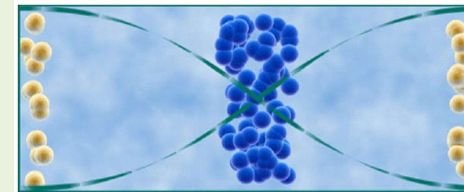
## Surface Damage



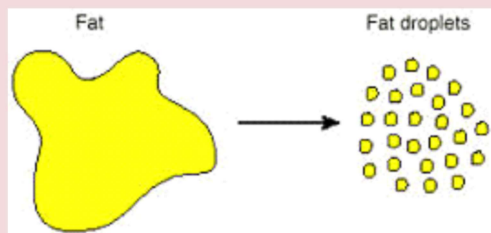
## Chemical Reactions



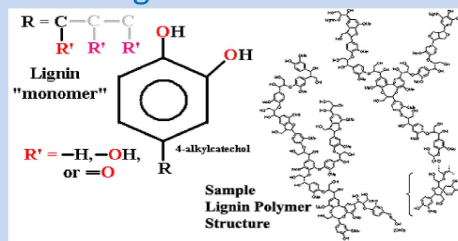
## Standing Wave Separation



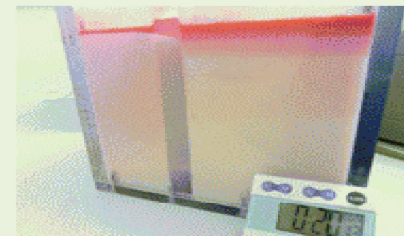
## Emulsification



## Lignin Breakdown



## Oil Separation (De-emulsification)



# Megasonic de-emulsification of milk fat

Proof of concept in recombined milk

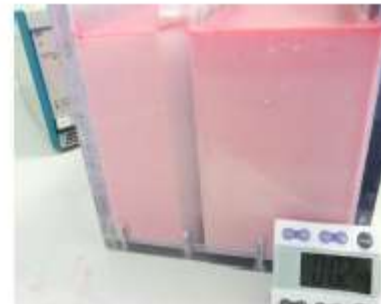


US on

- Reconstituted solution
  - 4% milk fat coarse emulsion (added with oil-red-O dye 0.05% ), particle size 6-7 microns
  - 3.5% MSNF reconstituted skim milk
- US treatment: 400 kHz, 90% amplitude



US off



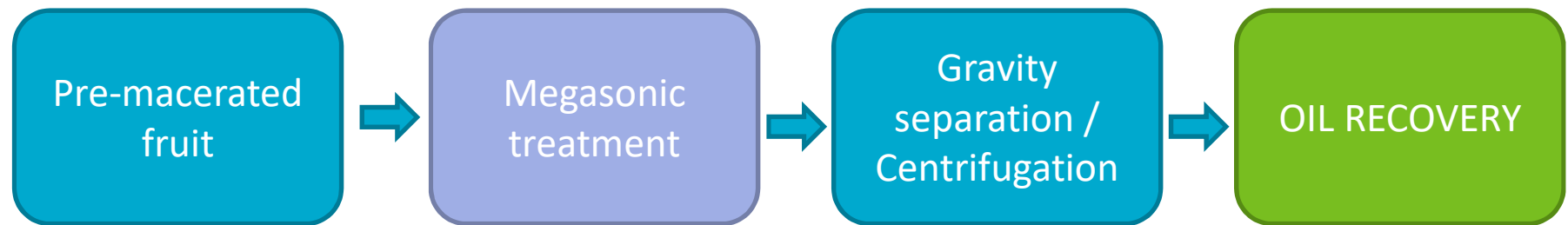
1 + 2 MHz dual frequency, 150 W/L,  
15 minutes treatment

Juliano et al. 2013. Ultrasonics Sonochemistry, 20:52-62



# Megasonic applications in oils

# Megasonic process – principle for aqueous extraction



# Megasonic separation technology

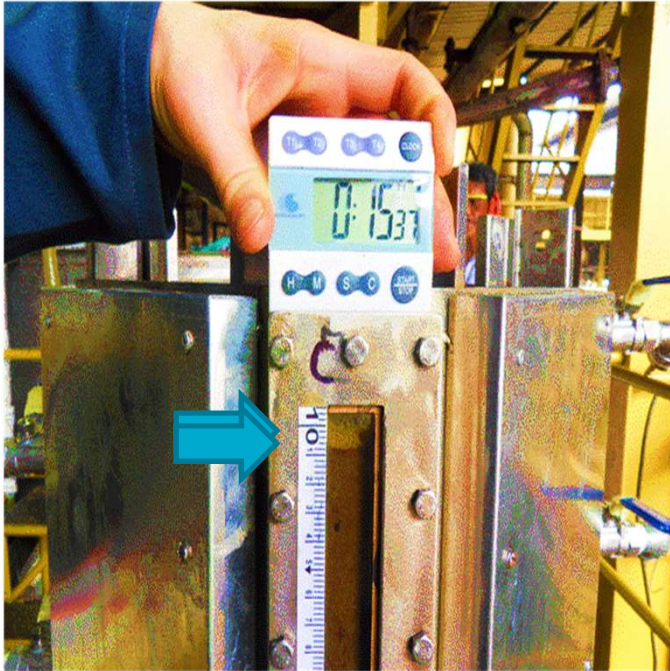
## Challenge for oil recovery



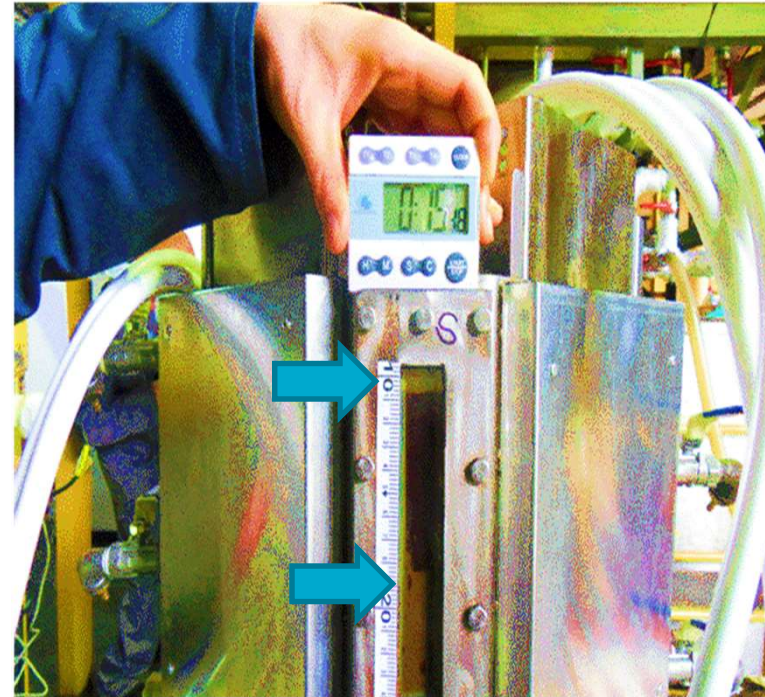
0.5-1% increase in oil recovery = US\$300,000  
per year per average plant

# Megasonic separation technology

## Key benefits and applications



No megasonics



Megasonics

- Increased oil yield and extractability
- Reduced centrifugation through faster oil separation
- No moving parts; reduced maintenance cost from centrifugation

## Industrial application for palm oil extraction -Palm oil separation – Industrial reactor (353 L)



# Megasonics application in olive oil recovery

- ✓ Enhanced oil recovery
  - ✓ Reduced paste viscosity



- ✓ Works in combination with enzymes for even more oil recovery
- ✓ Malaxation time reduction
- ✓ Increased phenolics in oil

# Small plant demo for olive oil extraction

-Olive oil separation – pilot reactor (2016) – Salute Oliva



300 kg olive fruits

Crushing  
7-11 min

Malaxation  
T = 35°C  
t = 70 minutes

+30% water

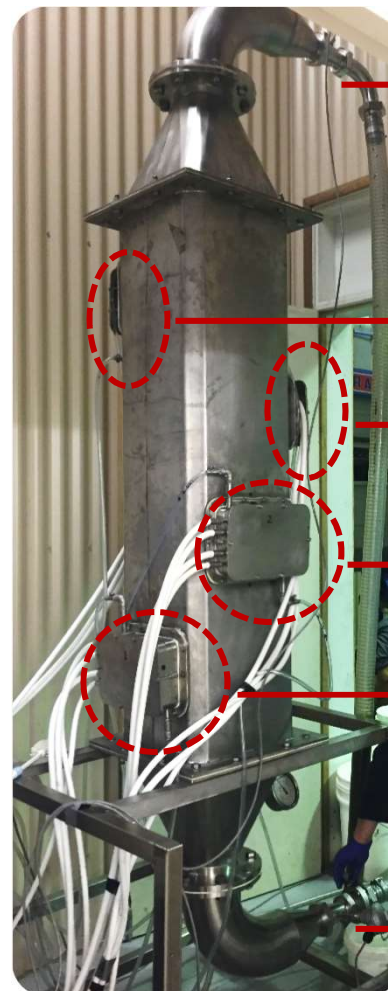
+/-  
MS-treatment

Vegetable  
water

Centrifugation

Olive  
pomace

Olive oil



Additional 1.2% oil  
recovery  
18 kJ/kg

Olive paste outlet

400 kHz US transducer

400 kHz US transducer

600 kHz US transducer

600 kHz US transducer

Olive paste inlet

Juliano et al. 2017, Ultrasonics Sonochemistry

## Italy trials (2016)

Additional 2.1% oil  
recovery  
18 kJ/kg

Olive maturity  
index 1.5  
350 kg/h

Mori-Tem mill



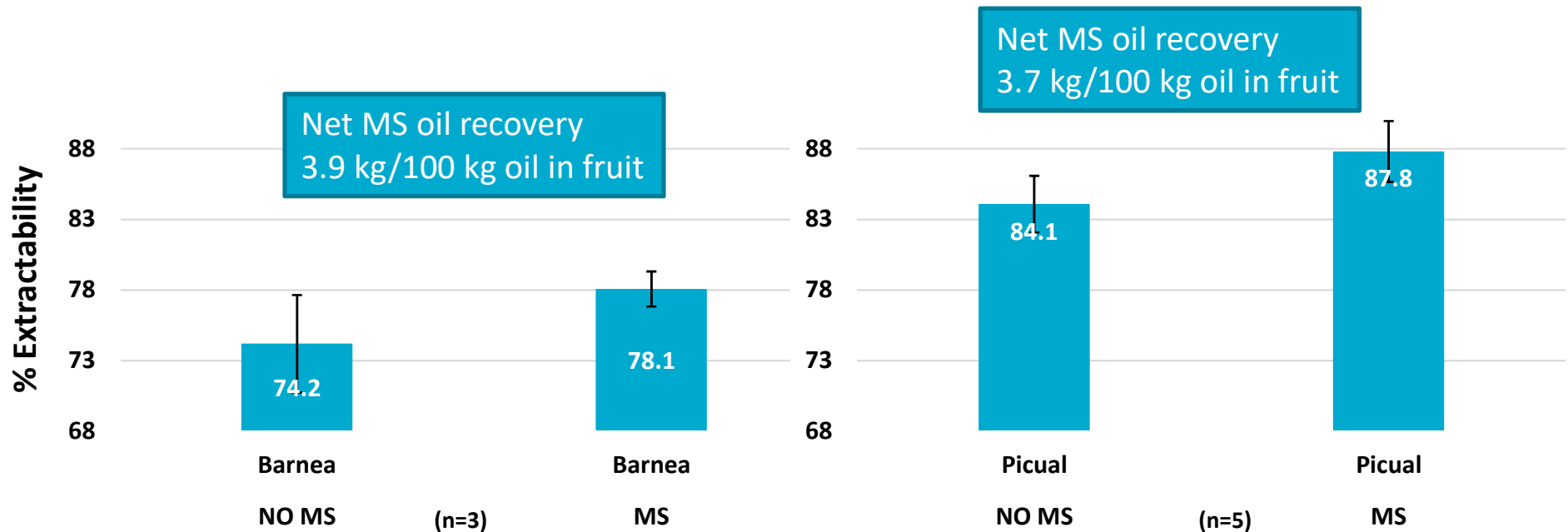
Leone et al. 2017, Innovative Food Science and Emerging Tech

## Industrial (3 tonne/h) demonstration olive oil extraction (2018)



# Industrial demonstration olive oil extraction (2018)

## No enzyme addition trials

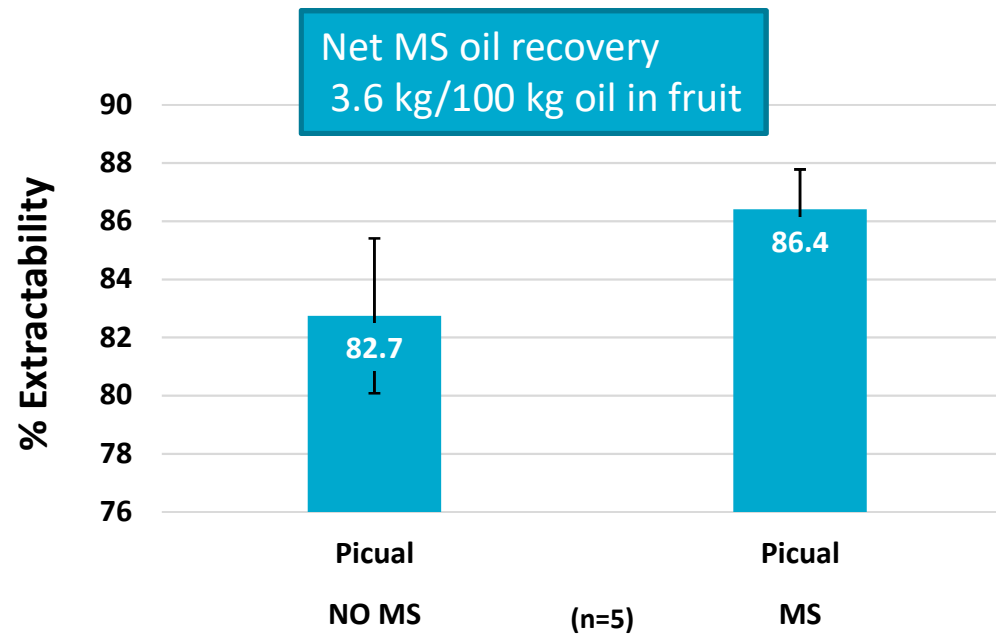


- 60 min malaxation time
- 2.8 tonnes/h
- Maturity index 2.0-2.6
- Ultrasound energy 10 kJ/kg

Opportunity:  
Additional oil recovery of \$270-300k per year  
Plant 1000 L oil/year

# Industrial demonstration olive oil extraction (2018)

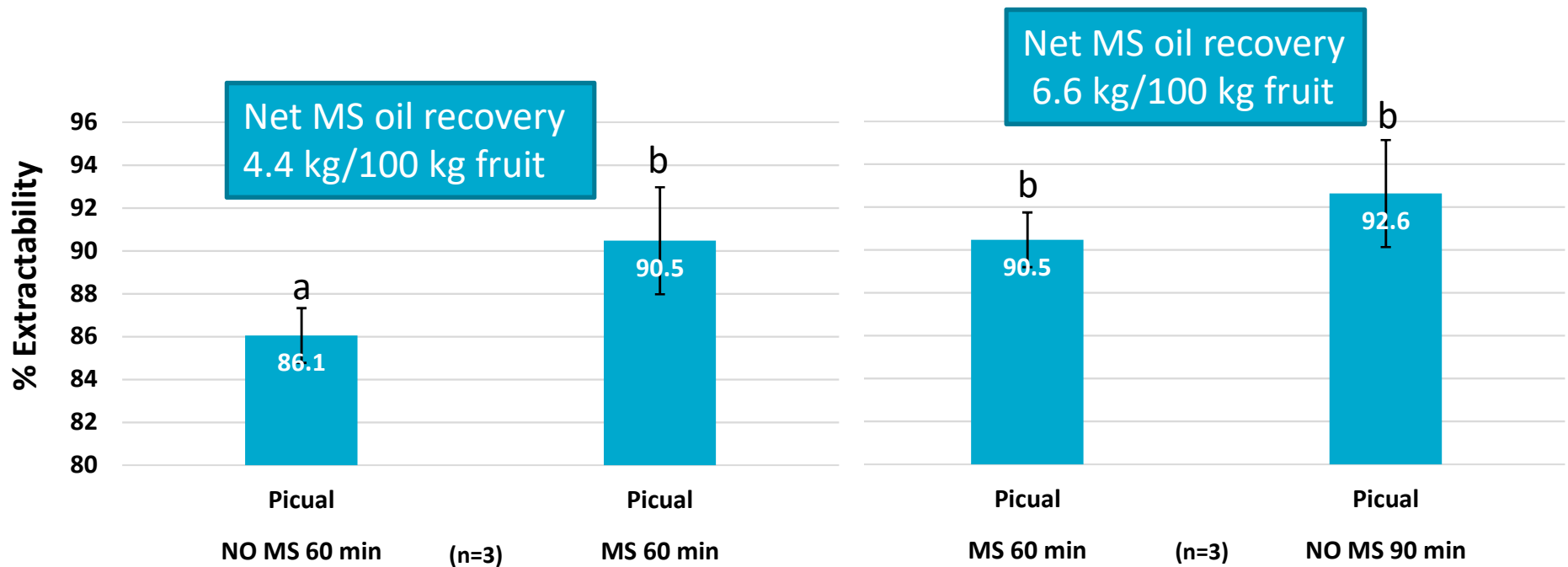
## Enzyme trials



- Additional oil recovery demonstration
- 60 min malaxation time
- 2.8 tonnes/h
- Maturity index 3.2-3.9

# Industrial demonstration olive oil extraction (2018)

## Malaxation time reduction



- Additional oil recovery demonstration
- 60 min (MS ON/OFF) & 90 min malaxation time (MS OFF)
- 2.8 tonnes/h
- Maturity index 4.1-5.0

# Industrial demonstration olive oil extraction (2018)

## Oil quality (phenolics composition)

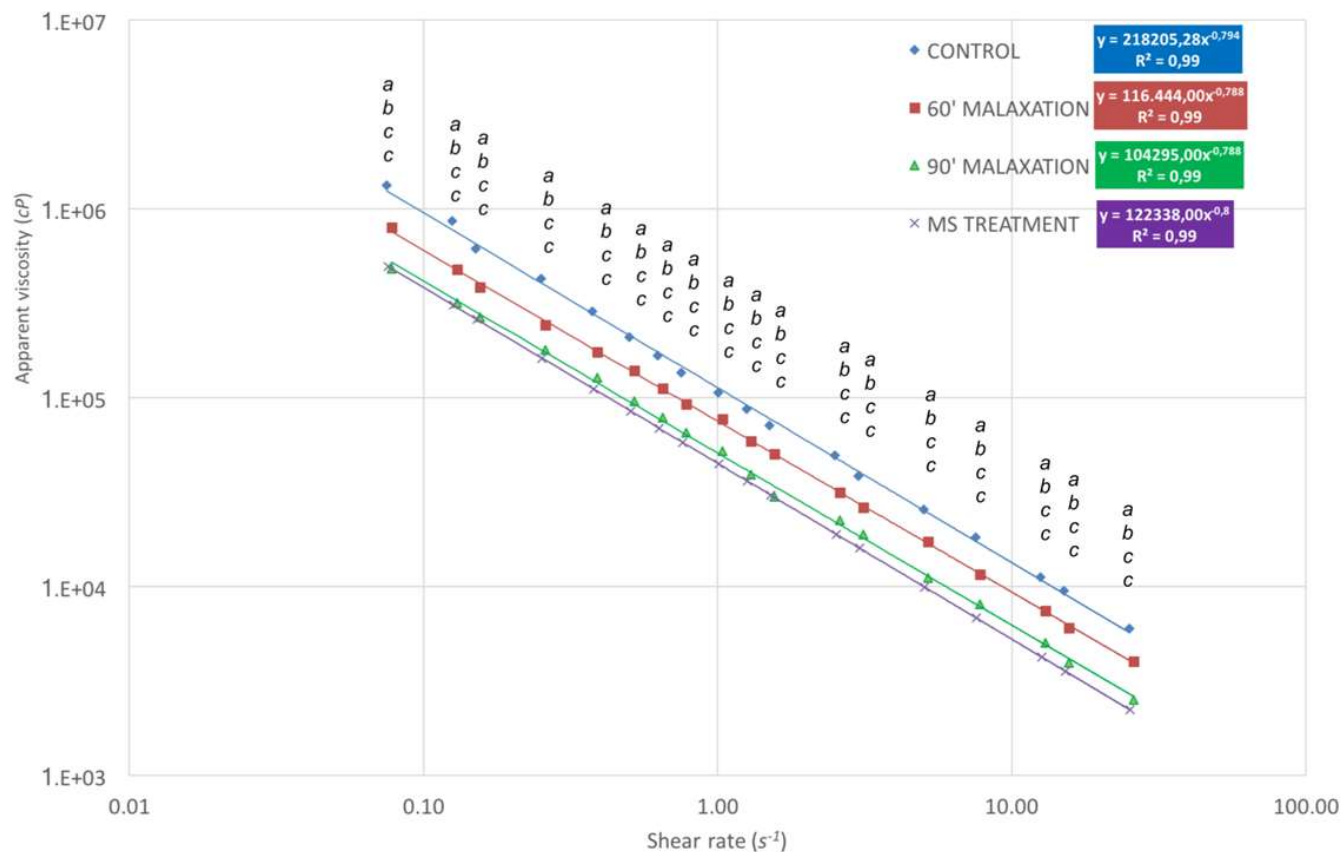
Parameter	Control (No MS treatment)	With MS treatment
3,4-DHPEA	3.8 ± 0.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 ± 0.3 <sup>b</sup>
<i>p</i> -HPEA	5.7 ± 0.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 ± 0.4 <sup>b</sup>
Vanillic acid	0.8 ± 0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 ± 0.1 <sup>ab</sup>
3,4-DHPEA-EDA	702.2 ± 103.5 <sup>a</sup>	823.5 ± 71.7 <sup>a</sup>
<i>p</i> -HPEA-EDA	134.6 ± 17.9 <sup>b</sup>	166.9 ± 7.0 <sup>a</sup>
(+)-1-acetoxypinoresinol	47.0 ± 4.9 <sup>ao</sup>	47.1 ± 0.8 <sup>a</sup>
(+)-pinoresinol	21.4 ± 1.1 <sup>c</sup>	24.8 ± 0.8 <sup>bc</sup>
3,4-DHPEA-EA	281.2 ± 22.2 <sup>b</sup>	356.6 ± 33.3 <sup>a</sup>
Ligstroside aglycone	25.5 ± 7.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.8 ± 6.1 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total phenolics</b>	<b>1222.2 ± 110.0<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>1454.5 ± 86.3<sup>ab</sup></b>

(n=4), p<0.05 (Tuckey's test)

Quality unchanged with an increased total phenolics

Other parameters, free acidity, PV, induction time, DAG and volatiles were also unchanged.

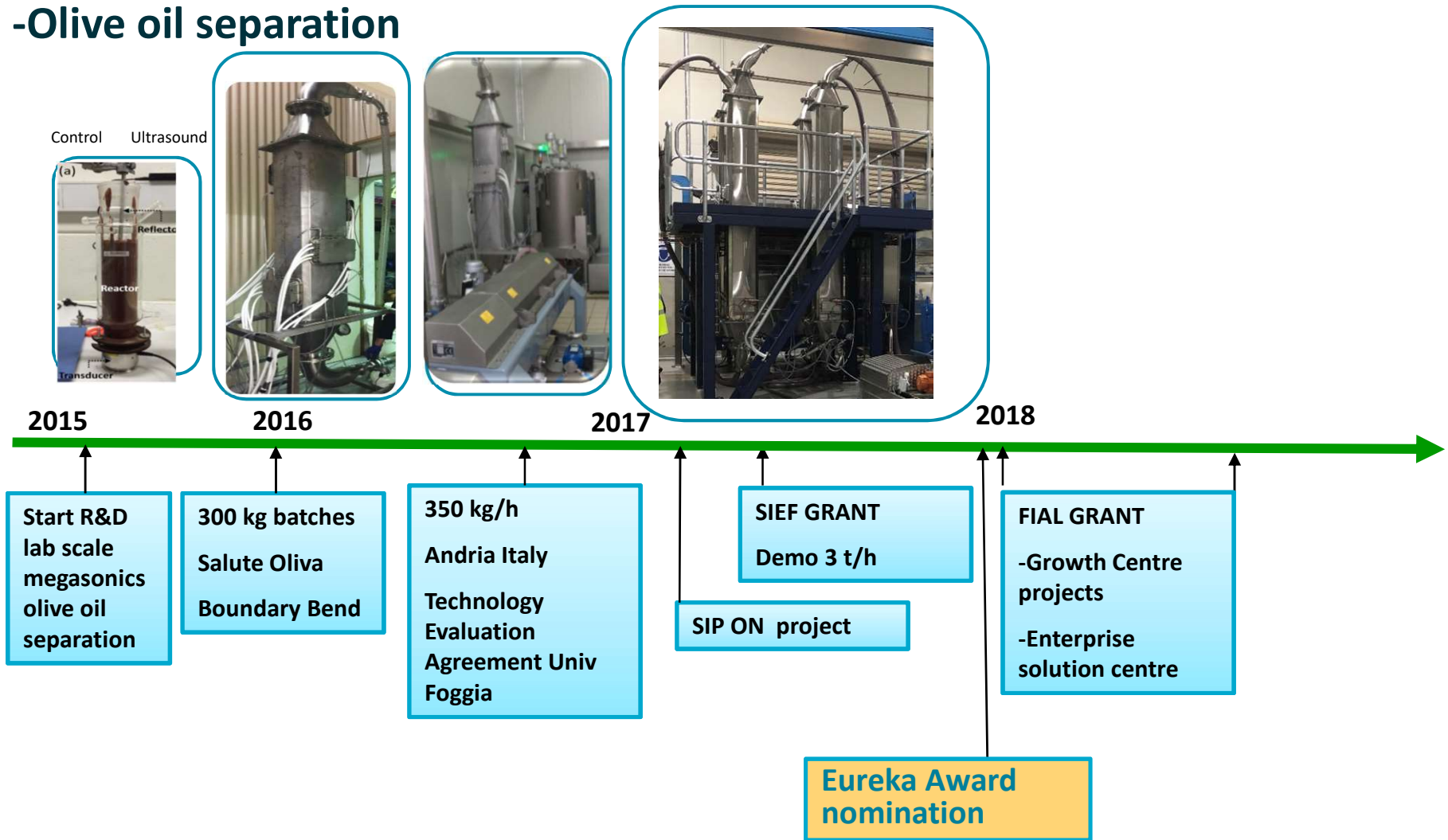
# Effect of MS on paste viscosity reduction



Increase in malaxation time reduces apparent viscosity of the paste  
A megasonic treatment further reduces viscosity!

# Industrial application for palm oil extraction

## -Olive oil separation



# Megasonics olive oil next steps

- Currently exploring opportunities with FIAL
  - GROWTH CENTRE – Boundary Bend + Investor
  - ENTREPRISE SOLUTION CENTRE – Multiple olive oil producers
- Engagement with potential users and commercialisation partners

## Next Challenges

- 6 tonnes/h trials
- Vessel functional re-design (easy-cleaning)

# Thank you

## **Agriculture and Food**

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